

2011 Statistical Report Calvert County, MD

County accounted for 1.7% of human exposure calls to the Maryland Poison Center

Types of Calls

Total human exposures	624	Animal Exposures	23
< 12 months	32	_	
1 year	79	Information Calls	506
2 years	97		
3 years	51		
4 years	30		
5 years	16		
6-12 years	44		
13-19 years	64		
20-59 years	164		
>60 years	40		
Unknown age	7		

Reason for exposure

Unintentional	516
General	299
Environmental	4
Occupational	11
Therapeutic Error	116
Misuse	66
Bite or Sting	16
Food Poisoning	2
Unknown	2
Intentional	94
Suspected Suicide	56
Misuse	16
Abuse	16
Unknown	6
Other	14
Contamination/Tampering	1
Malicious	1
Adverse Reaction/Drug	10
Adverse Reaction/Other	0
Unknown	2

Management Site

On site/non Healthcare Facility Healthcare Facility Other Refused Referral	454 147 16 7
Medical Outcome	
No Effect Minor Effect Moderate Effect Major Effect Death	220 351 29 1
Other/Unknown	22

Maryland Poison Center 2011 Statistical Report (cont'd) Calvert County, MD

Most common exposures, children under 6 years:

- 1. Cosmetics and personal care products
- 2. Analgesics (pain relievers)
- 3. Household cleaning products
- 4. Foreign bodies
- 5. Vitamins
- 6. Topical medicines (for the skin)
- 7. Cold and cough medicines
- 8. Deodorizers
- 9. Antimicrobials
- 10. (tie) GI medicines (for the stomach)

Pesticides

Plants

Most common exposures, children 6-19 years:

- 1. Analgesics (pain relievers)
- 2. Antihistamines
- 3. (tie) Antimicrobials

Sleep medicines and antipsychotics

Stimulants and street drugs

6. (tie) Cosmetics and personal care products

Foreign bodies

- 8. Cold and cough medicines
- 9. (tie) Antidepressants

Pesticides

Most common exposures, adults 20 years and older:

1. (tie) Analgesics (pain relievers)

Sleep medicines and antipsychotics

- 3. Heart medicines
- 4. Antidepressants
- 5. Household cleaners
- 6. Bites and stings
- 7. Alcohols
- 8. Pesticides
- 9. Muscle relaxants
- 10. Stimulants and street drugs

For more information, contact Angel Bivens, R.Ph., MBA, CSPI, Public Education Coordinator Maryland Poison Center, 220 Arch St., Office Level 1, Baltimore, MD 21201, 410-563-5584, abivens@rx.umaryland.edu